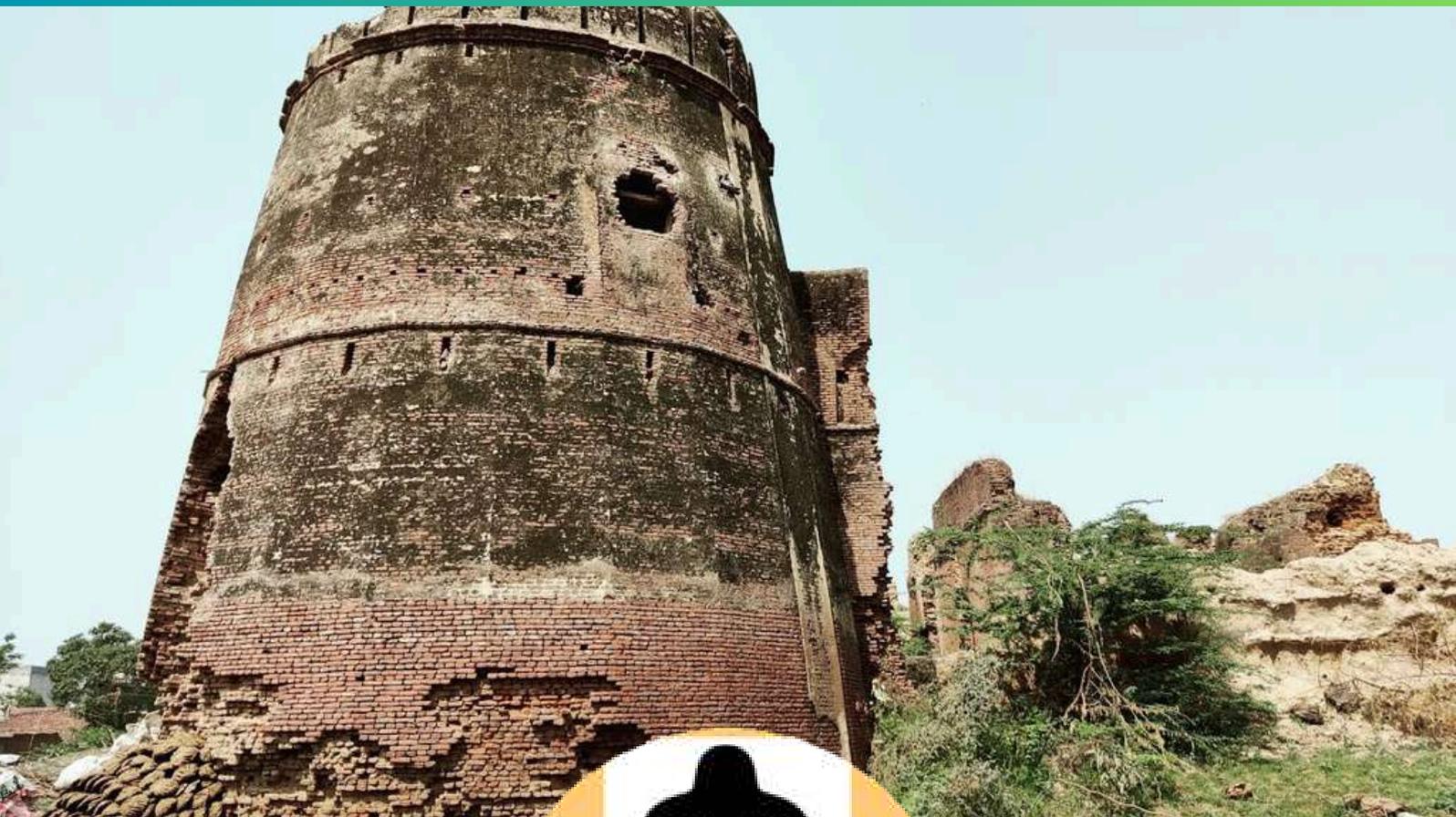


INTACH PUNJAB

QUARTERLY E- MAGAZINE

(Jan - Mar)

QILA REHMATGARH, MALERKOTLA



**INTACH
PUNJAB**



MUBARAK MANZIL MALERKOTLA

Malerkotla, a Muslim majority State was established in 1454 A.D. by Sheikh Sadar-Uddin from Afghanistan and was ruled by his Sherwani descendants.

Mubarak Manzil Palace of Malerkotla is the main central monument of the Nawabi State once that was. It was built in the year 1902 under the Supervision of Nawab Ahmad Ali Khan. Before the erection of this structure a part of the Palace which was built near 1880 with the help of Nanakshahi bricks, was also amalgamated in this Palace. A suite of about 30 rooms is a fine specimen of European Architectural style.

As a testament to Malerkotla's historical heritage Mubarak Manzil Palace is crying for a helping hand. Because of its historical and cultural value, travellers occasionally pay a visit to this glorious monument. Beyond architecture, the palace holds immense cultural and emotional importance for Sikhs and Muslims, serving as a shared legacy. Shahi Maqbaras, Shish Mahal, ruins of Qila Rehmatgarh, Dera Baba Atma Ram, Dargah Sheikh Sadaruddin etc. are the main attractions of the town along with Moti Bazaar and many more. Under today's development strategy, vast historical and culturally rich structures have been lost to time. Some hope of renovation and preservation is still there after the announcement of the Punjab Government and the sanction of funds for this project. The last heir from the Malerkotla Nawab family Begum Munavar-un-Nisa who passed away last year, resided in this palace. She died with a strong desire for the Palace's upliftment in her living times. The City of Malerkotla holds a special place in the history of Punjab as well as in the history of the Sikhs for the reason that it was Nawab Sher Mohammad Khan of Malerkotla who protested against the execution of Guru Gobind Singh's sons, Sahibzada Zorawar Singh and Sahibzada Fateh Singh in 1705. Guru Gobind Singh after this incident blessed the town to live in peace. The resident Sikhs displayed respect to the Royal Family of Malerkotla for their historical role. The restoration of the Palace is considered a fitting tribute to their legacy.



EIDGAH MALERKOTLA

Eidgah is a small structure built in a vast park erected along with the western wall of the arena. Eidgah is the place where the annual Eid festival's prayer is performed by all the locals of the Muslim faith. The entrance of the park as well as Eidgah is a fine specimen of building architecture. The place is memorable in the sense that the Eid prayer has been performed for many decades here. The canopies built in the middle of the place adorned the space.

PUNJAB STATE
EVENTS

TALK ON GURU NANAK'S LIFE AND TIMES



Maj Gen Jatinder Dip Singh Bedi, a direct descendant of Guru Nanak Dev Ji, gave a talk on the Guru's life and times. He gave a historical perspective on the Punjab situation at that time. The great Guru spread his message of peaceful coexistence in those turbulent times. He discussed that Guru Nanak was possessed of incredible vision from the very childhood. He was a missionary who attempted to eradicate the evils that had crept into society.



He espoused that there was One God, and there were no Hindus and Muslims. He briefly touched upon His UDASIS and his discussions with movies and Pandits to see the divine light. He also brought out the linkages between the Baani music and verse. Finally, he shared evidence about his lineage from Guru Nanak and beyond.

VISITED BATALA (PUNJAB)



The Punjab convener visited Batala regarding the opening of a new chapter. R R Bawa DAV College for Girls organised a visit to the War Memorial, wherein he paid tributes to Soldiers.

CELEBRATION OF WETLAND DAY AT HARIKE PATTAN



Celebrated World Wetland Day at Harike, a haven for migratory birds. Joined by environmental organizations and locals. Emphasized wetland preservation and addressed pollution concerns at the Sutlej-Beas confluence. Expert saxophonist Mr Niccolo Vacchi brought unity with nature. Afternoon festivities included river boating and discussions on local pollution. The day concluded with a collective oath led by Maj Gen Balwinder Singh to save our wetlands. Four environment organisations - INTACH Punjab, Bhoomitra Project and Bhoomitra beda Yatra by Dr Sunny Sandhu as the organisers, Inner Wheel Club (Tarn Taran) PAC Mattewara collaborated to mark the World Wetland Day celebration. The event featured nature walks, bird watching, music, poetry, dance and a boat ride. Speakers stressed the urgency of Wetland preservation, highlighting concerns about river pollution. Punjab Convener emphasised the need for proactive action, assuring INTACH would play a pivotal role in environmental stewardship. He stressed the importance of tangible efforts to secure a better future for Punjab's upcoming generations.



LAUNCHING OF FEROZPUR CHAPTER



The Ferozpur chapter was launched on 7th Feb 2024. All the eminent personalities of Ferozpur including DC Ferozpur were present. INTACH has started a new chapter in Ferozpur by taking a historic step to promote art, culture, and heritage in India, under which many efforts will be made to promote tourism and protect the historical places of Ferozpur. DC Rajesh Dhiman said that with efforts made by INTACH to promote the historical places, the district administration will extend full support. Dr. Anirudh Gupta said that Ferozpur is industrially backward, but the district's heritage is very rich in historical places.

SKILL DEVELOPMENT WORKSHOP , HOSHIARPUR



A day skill development workshop was conducted by INTACH on " Turning Trash to Treasure" at Vidya Mandir school of Hoshiarpur on the 19th Feb 2024.

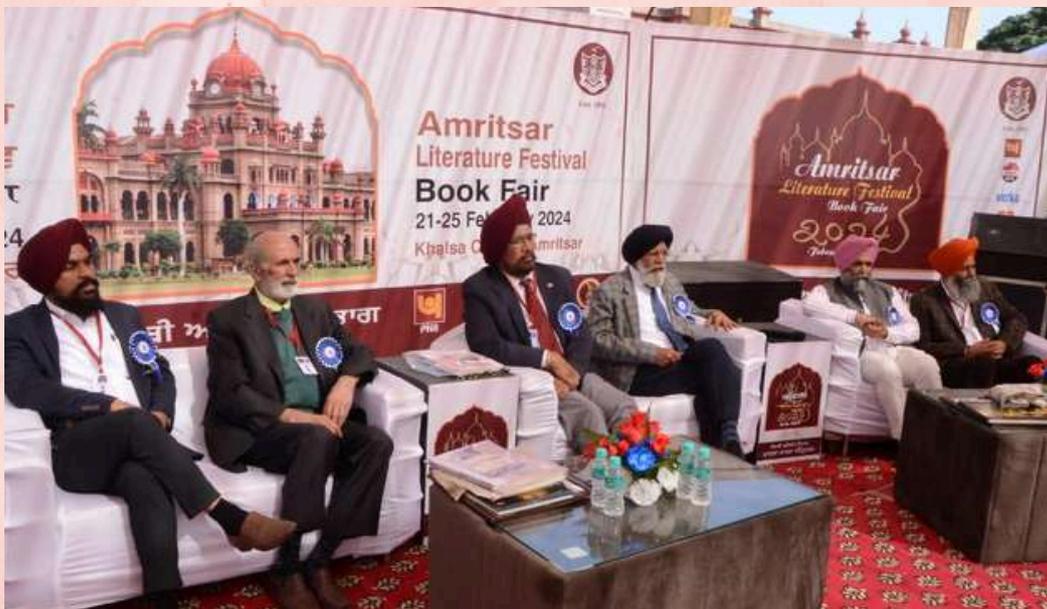
This is organised under the aegis of Professor Manjeet Paintal. She is associated with the INTACH and an advisor to the Indian Council of Social Welfare, Punjab Branch. She was also a Chairperson of the Department of Community Education and disability studies at the Punjab University. 50 girls from around villages in the Hoshiarpur District participated.

Art and craft expert Preeti Sangvi, a World Record Holder in "Turning trash to Treasure " conducted the workshop.

Maj Gen Gen Balwinder INTACH (Retd) Punjab State Convener told that they will keep organising such skill development programs to uplift society and make the participants self-reliant.

KHALSA COLLEGE SAHIT UTSAV 2024

Punjab state Convener attended the Literature festival and an exclusive session on Punjab Virsa and the role of INTACH; as a Chief Guest at Khalsa College Amritsar. Kapurthala Convener Mr Sarbjit and Amritsar Convener, Mr Gagandeep also spoke during the event.



LISTING OF MONUMENTS

INTACH begins listing of heritage monuments in city

To be done across state; will collaborate with district, state administrations to publish gazetteers

ANNEET KAUR
Jalandhar, February 27

TRANSFORMATIONS UNDER VARIOUS RULERS

INTACH members said throughout history, Jalandhar witnessed transformations under various rulers, from the capture by Ibrahim Shah of Ghor in its development during the reign of Sher Shah and the Mughals. Notable developments included the reinforcement of the Grand Trunk (GT) Road and the construction of bridges and sarais.



Jalandhar Cooperative Bank; and (right) Imam Nasir Mausoleum buildings. TRIBUNE PHOTOS

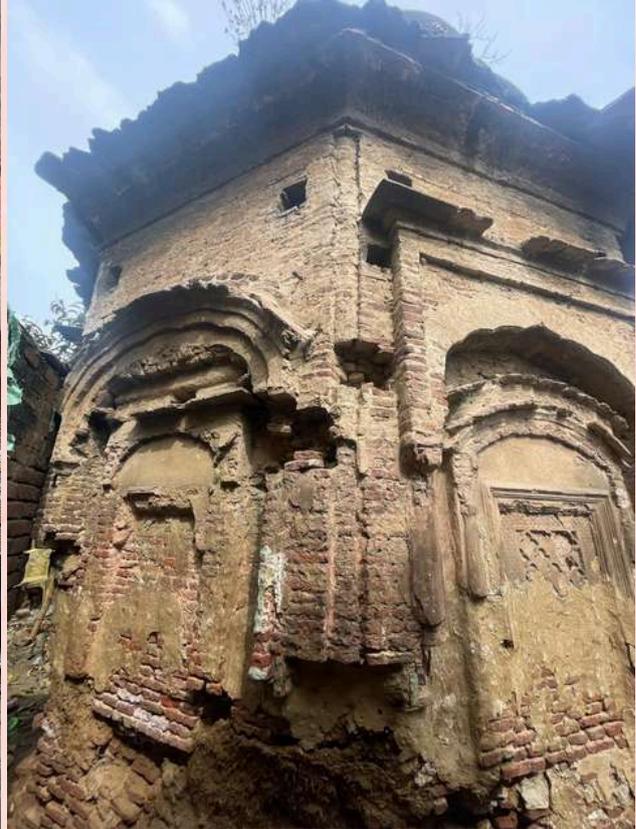
Archana Sharma, a conservationist architect from Delhi, has been actively engaged in surveying and documenting heritage sites throughout Jalandhar district. Maj Gen Balwinder Singh (retd) emphasized the rich historical tapestry of Jalandhar, noting that while the district may not initially appear as a prominent historic destination, it houses a plethora of narratives waiting to be discovered. He said the collaborative effort between Archana Sharma and Harpreet Bal, nodal officer for Punjab listing, led to the documentation of over 300 heritage sites within the district. "Exploring the roots of Jalandhar reveals its early mention during the reign of Kushanas, particularly under King Kanishka, with significant events such as Buddhist councils and the region's portrayal in the travels of Chinese pilgrim Hiuen Tsang," he said. Divulging more details, INTACH members said throughout history, Jalandhar witnessed transformations under various rulers, from the capture by Ibrahim Shah of Ghor to its development during the reign of Sher Shah and the Mughals. Notable developments included reinforcement of the Grand Trunk (GT) Road and construction of bridges and sarais. "Transitioning through Sikh rule and eventual British dominion, Jalandhar played a pivotal role in historical events such as the Anglo-Sikh War of 1845-46 and the Indian Rebellion of 1857. The region's heritage extends beyond political upheavals, boasting significant religious sites such as Shaktipeeth of Shri Tripurmalini, mausoleum of Imam Nasir and Golaknath Church, each encapsulating centuries of spiritual and architectural heritage," they said. Beyond Jalandhar city, neighbouring towns like Kartarpur, Nurmahal and Phillaur are treasure troves of cultural and historical significance, housing revered gurdwaras and educational institutions dating back to the mid-19th century. Architecturally, the region is characterised by historic houses with courtyard planning and colonial brickwork, reminiscent of Kapurthala's architectural marvels. However, many of these structures are facing neglect and decay, highlighting the urgent need for preservation efforts. Maj Gen Balwinder Singh (retd) said after the completion of district-wise documentation, INTACH would collaborate with district and state administrations to publish gazetteers for the preservation and conservation of these invaluable heritage resources. "Through this initiative, we aim to safeguard both tangible and intangible heritage elements embedded within Punjab's cultural landscape," he said.

The Punjab chapter has embarked upon a significant endeavour to list and classify both protected and unprotected monuments and sites across Punjab commencing with the city of Jalandhar. Archana Sharma, a conservationist architect from Delhi, has been actively engaged in surveying and documenting heritage sites throughout Jalandhar district. He said the collaborative efforts between Archana Sharma and Harpreet Bal nodal officer for Punjab listing led to the documentation of over 300 heritage sites within the district. Beyond Jalandhar cities neighbouring towns like Kartarpur, Nurmahal and Phillaur are treasure troves of cultural and historical significance..

VISIT TO GURDASPUR



LAHORI GATE



SMADH OF
Jassa Singh Ramgarhia
in a neglected state

Punjab convener met Mr Himanshu Aggarwal, DC Gurdaspur on 01 Mar 2024. He meant quite positively to help out INTACH, to start a new chapter in the district. Also visited the famous small town Sri Hargobindpur at odd 40 Kms from Gurdaspur.

An ancient town with remarkable historical monuments is in a neglected state. Jassa Singh Ramgarhia who belonged to this place and an obedient disciple of Maharaja Ranjit Singh.

CELEBRATION OF WORLD POETRY DAY



INTACH Punjab chapter organised a special event celebrating the rich tapestry of poetic heritage on 21 Mar. Col Kuldip Dosanjh spearheaded the day by covering history and significance. He is a distinguished and passionate poet and writer of 11 books. He emphasised that creativity is the basic human need of all human beings and poetry has been catering for this need for ages. He spoke about the historical background of poetry, about Mirza Ghalib, Shiv Kumar Batalavi, Gulzar and others too.

NATIONAL PAINTING COMPETITION



The National Painting Competition was held by Dr Satya Paul Art Gallery at Virsa Vihar Jalandhar. Organised by Apeejay Fine Arts College, Mahavir Nagar Jalandhar. Major General Balwinder Singh Punjab State Convener attended and presided over the function. Dr Sucharita Director, Apeejay Education Society and Vice Chancellor of Apeejay University Gurgaon was an architect in organising the event.

KAPURTHALA CHAPTER

It is our proud privilege to share that the Kapurthala Chapter Convenor, Dr Sarabjit Mann has translated a book on Human Relationship, core values in the family, society and Human relationship with Nature/existence from English to Punjabi under the AICTE translation project for implementation throughout Punjab in colleges.



NATIONAL POSTER COMPETITION ON “ MY MONUMENT SEARCH “ IN M.G.N SCHOOL KAPURTHALA .



FARIDKOT CHAPTER

A glimpse of INTACH " MY MONUMENT SEARCH " organised by Faridkot Chapter at Ashoka Model school and British International school, Kotakpura invited 11 reputed schools of the region. In total 96 students participated. All participating children and guests were served refreshments. All participating children will be awarded participation certificates.



A HERITAGE TOUR TO HISTORIC BATHINDA FORT A BIRD SANCTUARY

A heritage tour was organised by the INTACH Faridkot chapter on March 15, 2024. Prof. Baltej Singh Brar Convener and Mr Ashok Chawla a member of IFC accompanied by 8 teachers and 92 students of 9th to 12th class. The historic Bathinda Fort was originally built in the 6th century. ASI Incharge addressed visitors giving detailed information about the historical background of the fort and its architectural significance. The convener also addressed the gathering about the importance and the need for good maintenance of the fort in view of the historic significance of the highest fort in India. Then the group proceeded to visit the natural heritage site on Bir-Talaab, a bird sanctuary and deer park. The visit was a significant and interesting experience on different levels as it was to give awareness to the next generation on built and natural heritage.

13 Mar 2024 - Page 15

ਵਿਦਿਆਰਥੀਆਂ ਨੇ ਕੀਤਾ ਇਤਿਹਾਸਕ ਵਿਰਾਸਤੀ ਇਮਾਰਤਾਂ ਦਾ ਦੌਰਾ

ਅਜੈ ਮਨਚੰਦਾ
ਕੋਟਕਪੂਰਾ, 12 ਮਾਰਚ। ਇਤਿਹਾਸਕ ਵਿਰਾਸਤੀ ਇਮਾਰਤਾਂ ਪ੍ਰਤੀ ਮੋਹ ਪੈਦਾ ਕਰਨ ਤੇ ਕੁਦਰਤ ਵੱਲੋਂ ਸਿਰਜੇ ਗਏ ਪਸ਼ੂ-ਪੰਛੀਆਂ ਪ੍ਰਤੀ ਨੇੜਤਾ ਪੈਦਾ ਕਰਨ ਦੇ ਉਦੇਸ਼ ਨਾਲ ਸਥਾਨਕ ਬਾਹਮਣ ਵਾਲਾ ਰੋਡ 'ਤੇ ਸਥਿੱਤ ਡੀਸੀਐੱਮ ਇੰਟਰਨੈਸ਼ਨਲ ਸਕੂਲ ਦੇ ਵਿਦਿਆਰਥੀਆਂ ਦਾ ਵਿਰਾਸਤੀ ਵਿੱਦਿਅਕ ਟੂਰ ਲਗਾਇਆ ਗਿਆ। ਇਸ ਟੂਰ 'ਚ ਸਕੂਲ ਦੀ ਦਸਵੀਂ ਤੇ ਬਾਰ੍ਹਵੀਂ ਦੇ ਸਮੂਹ ਲੜਕੇ 'ਤੇ ਲੜਕੀਆਂ ਸ਼ਾਮਲ ਹੋਈਆਂ।

ਇਨ੍ਹਾਂ ਵਿਦਿਆਰਥੀਆਂ ਨੂੰ ਬਠਿੰਡਾ ਸਥਿੱਤ ਪੁਰਾਤਨ ਕਿਲ੍ਹਾ ਮੁਬਾਰਕ ਦੀ ਫੋਰੀ ਪੁਆਈ ਗਈ ਤੇ ਨਾਲ ਹੀ ਪਿੰਡ ਬੀੜ ਤਲਾਬ ਵਿਖੇ ਸਥਿੱਤ ਮਿੰਨੀ ਜੂ ਵੀ ਦਿਖਾਇਆ ਗਿਆ। ਇੰਡੀਅਨ ਨੈਸ਼ਨਲ ਟਰਸਟ ਫਾਰ ਕਲਚਰਲ ਐਂਡ ਹੇਰੀਟੇਜ (ਇੰਟੈਕ) ਨਵੀਂ ਦਿੱਲੀ ਜੋ ਕਿ ਪੁਰਾਤਨ ਇਮਾਰਤਾਂ ਤੇ ਸੱਭਿਆਚਾਰ ਦੀ ਸੰਭਾਲ ਲਈ ਦੇਸ਼ ਪੱਧਰੀ ਸੰਸਥਾ ਹੈ ਦੇ ਸਹਿਯੋਗ ਨਾਲ ਫਰੀਦਕੋਟ ਚੈਪਟਰ ਦੇ

ਕਨਵੀਨਰ ਬਲਤੇਜ ਸਿੰਘ ਬਰਾਰ ਤੇ ਇੰਜ. ਰਾਜ ਕੁਮਾਰ ਅਗਰਵਾਲ ਜ਼ਿਲ੍ਹਾ ਕੋ ਕਨਵੀਨਰ ਦੀ ਅਗਵਾਈ ਹੇਠ ਇਨ੍ਹਾਂ ਵਿਦਿਆਰਥੀਆਂ ਦੇ ਟੂਰ ਦੀ ਯੋਜਨਾਬੰਦੀ ਕੀਤੀ ਗਈ। ਸਕੂਲ ਦੇ ਚੇਅਰਮੈਨ ਪਵਨ ਮਿੱਤਲ ਤੇ ਸਰਪ੍ਰਸਤ ਅਸ਼ੋਕ ਚਾਵਲਾ ਦੀ ਰਹਿਨੁਮਾਈ ਅਧੀਨ ਇਸ ਟੂਰ 'ਚ ਸ਼ਾਮਲ 92 ਵਿਦਿਆਰਥੀਆਂ ਨੇ ਪੁਰਾਤਨ ਵਿਰਾਸਤੀ ਇਮਾਰਤ ਕਿਲ੍ਹਾ ਮੁਬਾਰਕ ਬਠਿੰਡਾ ਬਾਰੇ ਬਾਰੀਕੀ ਨਾਲ ਜਾਣਕਾਰੀ ਹਾਸਲ ਕੀਤੀ। ਕਿਲ੍ਹੇ ਦੀ ਇਤਿਹਾਸਕ ਮਹੱਤਤਾ

ਬਾਰੇ ਸਕੂਲ ਦੇ ਅਧਿਆਪਕ ਵਿਕਰਮਜੀਤ ਸਿੰਘ ਨੇ ਵਿਸਥਾਰ ਸਹਿਤ ਜਾਣਕਾਰੀ ਦਿੱਤੀ। ਸਕੂਲ ਦੇ ਪ੍ਰਿੰਸੀਪਲ ਮੀਨਾਕਸ਼ੀ ਸ਼ਰਮਾ ਦੀ ਦੇਖ-ਰੇਖ ਹੇਠ ਲਾਏ ਗਏ ਇਸ ਮਹੱਤਵਪੂਰਨ ਟੂਰ 'ਚ ਸਕੂਲ ਦੇ ਅਧਿਆਪਕ ਸਮਤਾ, ਸੁਖਦੀਪ ਸ਼ਰਮਾ, ਆਰਤੀ, ਕੇਸ਼ਵ ਬਾਂਸਲ, ਜਸਵਿੰਦਰ ਸਿੰਘ, ਭੁਪਿੰਦਰ ਸਿੰਘ, ਗੁਰਸੁਖਵਿੰਦਰ ਸਿੰਘ ਵੀ ਸ਼ਾਮਲ ਹੋਏ। ਅਧਿਆਪਕਾਂ ਵੱਲੋਂ ਬੜੀ ਜ਼ਿੰਮੇਵਾਰੀ ਨਾਲ ਇਸ ਟੂਰ ਦੇ ਯੋਗ ਸੰਚਾਲਨ 'ਚ ਸਹਿਯੋਗ ਦਿੱਤਾ।



ਕੋਟਕਪੂਰਾ : ਇਤਿਹਾਸਕ ਥਾਂ ਦੇ ਦੌਰੇ ਦੌਰਾਨ ਸਾਂਝੀ ਤਸਵੀਰ 'ਚ ਵਿਦਿਆਰਥੀ।

MALERKOTLA CHAPTER

The national poster competition was conducted wherein 80 students participated. Students from classes 7th to 9th participated in this event with great enthusiasm. All participants of the event gave away refreshments. INTACH Malerkotla Chapter convener and co-convener welcomed the participants. Dr. Salim Mohammad Convener of the chapter thanked all the schools for their participation with great keenness.



AMRITSAR CHAPTER

INTACH CHAPTER AMRITSAR organized a painting competition on lesser-known monuments places on 13/2/24 at the location of "BHAJI VEER SINGH JI NIWAS, AMRITSAR."

As the competition was based on lesser-known places, accordingly the venue was chosen. he was a great poet, nature lover, nature conserve, a man behind the architecture of Gurdwara, "SRI HEMKUNT SAHIB," the establishment of "PUNJAB & SINDH BANK, and many more.





Army Public School (ASR), Springdale (ASR), B.A.S. Riarki Public School, and S.K.D. Khalsa Senior Secondary School were the partners in this event. Students painted in the natural environment under the shadow of a 150-year-old tree. Every student did a fabulous job through the painting of less-known built heritage, and they deeply felt the vibes of great thinkers, scholars, poets, and social workers.

Retired, a well-known professor and Deputy Director of the Bhai Veer Singh Niwas Asthan, Mrs Parminder Kaur Hundal, addressed students about many less-known places and showed them how they are preserving the great built heritage of Punjab. Then the students and teachers took a tour of Bhai Veer Singh Ji's house, thoroughly observing their museum and the books written by him. Concluding the event. Mr Gagandeep Singh, the Amritsar chapter convener, honoured all the participant with specially designed certificates along with "best-suited titles (related to nature) dedicated to each student on the award-winning book of Bhai Veer Singh ji.

JALANDHAR CHAPTER

Convener Jalandhar Chapter carried out the poster-making competition at R.D. Khosla D.A.V. Model Sr. Sec. School Batala. It was very well received and children's enthusiasm made posters of lesser-known monuments. Eight schools participated.



FEROZPUR CHAPTER



Knowing Ferozpur: A Heritage Walk

The Students of DCM Sr Secondary School Ferozpur Cantt and DCM International School Ferozpur City took an early morning walk to the historic Mall Road and got to delve deep into the war memorials erected on the way. The students participated in an on-the-spot drawing activity and shared observations in a free candid fashion. In today's times when we are too occupied with accumulating materials and spending time indoors, immersed in gadgets, the idea of a Heritage Walk came as a whiff of fresh air to DCMites. The students enjoyed the activity organized under the INTACH: Know Your Monuments initiative.

Dr Anirudh Gupta Convener lauded the efforts of the teachers and students.

INAUGURATION OF SARAGARHI MUSEUM IN FEROZEPUR

An inspiring feat for the Punjab and Ferozpur District. At Saragarhi Fort, all the 21 soldiers achieved martyrdom. All were awarded equivalent to Param Veer Chakras. One of the greatest battles in the annal of military history.



PATIALA CHAPTER

Patiala Chapter organized a National Level Competition of Poster Making and Writing of the Lesser-Known Built Heritage of Patiala and its surroundings at Aurobindo International School, Patiala. The students of 7th to 9th classes, from different schools participated in these 3 hours' colourful educational events under the title of the competition 'My Monument Search'. The participants searched and painted the monuments namely Mai ji Ki Sarai, Old PWD Rest House, Rajindra Kothi, Sheesh Mahal, Qila Bahadurgarh, Shahi Samadhan, Heritage Street, Kaur ji ki Haveli and other buildings of historical and heritage importance. The participants also highlighted the need to protect and preserve such important monuments by suggesting certain steps to revive their glory. After the completion of the competition Sarbjit Singh Virk Advocate, Convenor INTACH Patiala chapter thanked the participants, teachers and the Heads of schools and Intach's team members- Jatinder Singh Sarao, Laljit Singh Sidhu, Satvir Singh and Ms. Amoljit Kaur to make the program a success.



BATHINDA CHAPTER - COMPETITION ON LESSER KNOWN MONUMENTS



Bathinda chapter organised an essay/painting competition 90 students participated in the activity. All participating children and guests were served refreshments. all participating children will be awarded participation certificates and with prizes.

KNOW OUR CONVENORS

CONVENOR OF MALERKOTLA CHAPTER



Dr Salim Mohammad joined INTACH in 2012 as a Convenor of the Malerkotla Chapter. Having a passion for Art, Culture, Archival Sources and writing on historical things and places, he widely travelled throughout India to watch and ward historical monuments. Because of his interest in history, he did a Ph.D. in history with distinction. Several numismatics and heritage exhibitions as well as seminars on heritage goes to his credit. Right back from 2012 Malerkotla Chapter under the guidelines of INTACH Headquarters and INTACH Punjab's guidance, organised Heritage Quizzes, Heritage Walks and Painting and Essay Writing Competitions regularly. At present Dr. Salim Mohammad is working as a Lecturer in a Government Senior Secondary School. He is a keen lover of old age heritage and culture and very much dedicated to INTACH.

CO-CONVENOR OF MALERKOTLA CHAPTER



Sabar Ali Zobairy joined INTACH in 2012. He keeps a great interest in heritage and cultural values. He is a Senior Member of the Malerkotla Chapter. His whole career is dedicated to education and heritage. After retiring from the Government Senior Secondary School as a Lecturer in History, he dedicated himself to the chapter activities.

ART

CULTURE

HERITAGE



INTACH

Indian
National Trust
for Art and
Cultural Heritage

Join INTACH

The INTACH Logo, based on the anthropomorphic copper figure from Shahabad, Uttar Pradesh, belonging to the enigmatic Copper Hoards of the Ganga Valley is the perceived brand image of INTACH. The classic simplicity and vitality of its lines makes it a striking example of primitive man's creative genius. (circa 1800-1700 BC.) we welcome persons interested in conservation initiatives to join as INTACH members are requested to visit www.intach.org.

"Preserving our heritage and culture:
safeguarding the past, enriching the future."