# TABLE OF CONTENTS

- **The Ram Bagh Complex**
- **Darbar of Maharaja Ranjit Singh**
- **Battles**
- **Battle of Nausherah**
- **The Fall of Multan**
- **Leadership Front**
- **The Military Manual**
- **Inside Summer Palace**
- **Khana Khazana My Food Heritage**
- **Know Our Chapters**
- **Intach Punjab News**
- **Proud Moments**
- **Know Our Conveners**
The Gobindgarh Fort was constructed, and the Maharaja's treasure was kept there. He stayed in the fort until his Summer Palace was completed in 1818. The Summer Palace was situated in the Ram Bagh Garden, which included three smaller palaces on its sides and a bathing pool for royal ladies. It had eight Baradari pavilions (four significant and four small) constructed in uniform design (only one Baradari remains now). The garden complex was initially enclosed by a 14 feet high wall with ramparts and four security towers (brujas) at the corners. It had a vast gateway which today lies outside the central garden. Another security gatehouse (deorhi) was outside it. Soon after annexation, the British demolished the garden walls and extended them to their present form, which came to be called the Company Bagh after the East India Company.
BATTLES
BATTLE OF NAUSHERA

Maharaja Ranjit Singh, with his army chiefs, defeats Azim Khan, the Prime Minister of Afghanistan and other tribal rebellion on the bank of River Landai near Naushera. The General of Fauz-i-Khas ' with other chiefs, fought fiercely. The battle established Sikh supremacy to the west of the Indus.
Ranjit Singh captured the fort of Multan, situated between the two rivers Sutlej and Ravi, in 1818 from Nawab Muzaffar Khan. Sixteen years old Prince Kharak Singh participates as one of the commanders along with Misr Dewan Chand. The artillery under the command of Allah Baksh and the big Bhangi gun 'Zamzama' played a significant role in reducing the fort. Muzaffar Khan and his two sons died fighting inside the fort. The Conquest of Multan by Maharaja Ranjit Singh ended Afghan influence in the Punjab.
In a rare feat of bravery and adventure, Maharaja Ranjit Singh crosses the turbulent river attack on a horse to defeat the Afghan rebellion that had blown the bridge on the attack to disable Ranjit Singh to send reinforcement to his camp. The army, which was earlier hesitant to cross the River, got inspired by Maharaja's bravery and swam across the River and surprised the Afghans. The famous attack fort on the other bank of the River can be seen.
Ranjit Singh soon emerged as an accomplished warrior and acknowledged leader of the Sikhs. In 1795, he married Mehtab Kaur. During his repeated invasions, Ranjit Singh challenged Shah Zaman, Abdali's grandson. Ranjit Singh re-conquered the fort of Rohtas in 1795, pursued the returning armies of Shah Zaman and defeated his general. In 1798, Ranjit Singh married Raj Kaur (renamed Datar Kaur). Shah Zaman came to Lahore again in 1798. Ranjit Singh entered Lahore with Sada Kaur, unified the city and made it his capital.
INSIDE SUMMER PALACE

The architectural beauty of Summer Palace is Darshani Deorhi. This museum holds beautiful, magnificent historical oil paintings, coins, miniatures and instruments depicting the Sikh age in the country. The palace is today a heritage palace of Amritsar.
INTACH has organized an all-India essay and poster-making competition Khana Khazana: My Food Heritage, for school students of classes 7 to 9th only. It would help us to enlighten the children who will be the torch-bearers of our nation. At the same time, it will help us with our prestigious global mission to promote the spirit of appreciation, exploration and cultural education. This competition has been organized to make students aware of the varied culinary Heritage of our country.
FARIDKOT CHAPTER

JALANDHAR CHAPTER

INTACH PUNJAB 13
PATIALA CHAPTER
INTACH Punjab State Convenor Maj Gen Balwinder Singh and KAPURTHALA Chapter Convener Dr. Sarabjit Singh Mann and Co-Convener Kanwaljit Singh Ahluwalia, visited Bawa Lalawani School, Sainik school, MGN Public School Kapurthala for the purpose of young INTACH club membership.
VISITED ANCESTRAL HOUSE OF SHAHEED BHAGAT SINGH AT KHATKAR KALAN NEAR JALANDHAR.

KHATKAR KALAN is a historical village which has got the honour of being the village of the famous patriots and freedom fighters like, Shaheed-e-Azam Sardar Bhagat Singh. The truth is though Bhagat Singh was born and brought up in Faisalabad (now in Pakistan), he used to visit the house regularly, along with his grandfather Arjan Singh. He had many fond childhood memories associated with the house.
INTACH Punjab proudly celebrated the International Mother Language Day on 21st Feb in collaboration with Punjab Technical University, Kapurthala. The views expressed by various speakers in general were unanimous that mother tongue of any religion is paramount important and should be encouraged by all. It connects our young children to their culture, provides the child with a sense of belonging and helps him in understanding his roots. It also associates the child to his culture, ensures enhanced cognitive development.
Sikhlens Sikh arts at Chandigarh which seeks to provide an outlet for sharing Sikh heritage and culture with the rest of the world by creating awareness for their Contribution showcasing our talent and instilling pride in our community and awareness. Some of the coins and weapons used by Guru Gobind Singh and Maharaja Ranjit Singh were displayed. Sikhlens, The World’s Premier Sikh Film Festival, seeks to provide an outlet for sharing Sikh heritage and culture with the rest of the world by creating awareness for work that is “Sikh-centric,” showcasing our talent, and instilling pride in our community.
Out of eight prize winners in "Care for Rivers ", five prizes won by Punjab . Proud Moments for INTACH PUNJAB .
KNOW OUR CONVENERS / CO- CONVENERS OF PUNJAB

We shall covering Convener and co- Convener of each chapter in our Quateraly -E -Magazine . So this time we started from Kapurthala Chapter..

KAPURTHALA CHAPTER CONVENER
DR.SARABJIT SINGH MANN

Dr Sarabjit Singh Mann is a Assistant Professor at Punjab Technical University (PTU) . Presently , he is head of department of languages and Incharge of Guru Nanak Dev Chair Cultural Coordinator. . He is also AICTE translation coordinator. He is author of two books and a chapter in twelve edited books . He is Convener of Kapurthala Chapter , and very active in organising various activities .
KANWAL JIT SINGH AHLUWALIA

Kanwal Jit Singh Ahluwalia, a leading lawyer, is practicing at District Courts, Kapurthala since the past 33 years. He stood first in the Guru Nanak University, Amritsar in LL.B. examination and was awarded a Gold Medal. He is Standing Counsel for various government undertakings, corporations and enterprises. He has been Additional Standing Govt. Counsel and Railway Counsel at Kapurthala Punjab. He remained associated with Rotary for last 20 years and served in various appointments. He is also very enthusiast photographer.